In re Patent Application of WOHLAND ET AL.

Serial No. Not Yet Assigned

Filed: Herewith

In the Claims:

1. (Original) A screening method for at least two binding partners, which comprises:

labeling each binding partner with a fluorophore, characterized in that the at least two fluorophores have substantially the same single-photon excitation wavelength and different emission wavelengths;

detecting emission signals from the respective fluorophores at the different respective emission wavelengths; and

processing the detected emission signals to obtain fluorescence correlation spectroscopic data for screening the binding partners.

- 2. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein one of the fluorophores has as a larger Stokes shift than the other.
- 3. (Original) The method of claim 2, characterized in that a relative Stokes shift difference between the fluorophores is greater than about 50nm.
- 4. (Original) The method of claim 3, characterized in that the relative Stokes shift difference between the fluorophores is greater than about 100nm.
- 5. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 4 claim 1, characterized in that at least one of the fluorophores comprises a nanocrystal or a quantum dot.

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- 6. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 5 claim 1, characterized in that at least one of the fluorophores comprises a fluorescent energy transfer dye.
- 7. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 6 claim 1, characterized in that at least one of the fluorophores comprises a standard organic dye.
- 8. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 7 claim 1, characterized in that the fluorophores comprise fluorescein and quantum red.
- 9. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 8 claim 1, characterized in that the fluorophores comprise fluorescein and tetramethylrhodamine.
- 10. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 9 claim 1, characterized in that the fluorophores comprise fluorescein and semiconductor nanocrystals.
- 11. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of the preceding claims claim 1, characterized in that the fluorophores comprise 3 or more fluorophores.
- 12. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 11 claim 1, characterized in that the binding partners have a mass difference of less than a factor of 10.
- 13. (Original) The method of claim 12, characterized in that the binding partners have a mass difference of less than a factor of 8.

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- 14. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 1 to 13 claim 1, characterized in that the binding partners comprise biotin and streptavidin.
- 15. (Original) A biological screening apparatus for screening at least two binding partners, the system comprising:

a single laser beam source;

an optical system for directing the single laser beam onto the binding partners and for directing fluorescence emitted from the sample towards a spectrograph unit, wherein the fluorescence is emitted from at least two fluorophores labeled to different ones of the binding partners, the fluorophores having substantially the same single-photon excitation wavelength and different emission wavelengths;

the spectrograph unit separating the emitted fluorescence by wavelength;

- a detector unit for detection of the fluorescence at respective different wavelengths; and
- a processing unit for obtaining fluorescence correlation spectroscopic data for screening the binding partners.